



COLLEGE CODE OF CONDUCT

FOR CORPORATION MEMBERS

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Approved by the Corporation 21 July 2003

CONTENTS

Clause	Page
1 INTRODUCTION.....	1
2 INTERPRETATION.....	2
3 AIMS AND VALUES.....	3
4 DUTIES.....	3
5 STATUTORY ACCOUNTABILITY.....	4
6 PUBLIC SERVICE VALUES.....	4
7 SKILL, CARE AND DILIGENCE.....	4
8 POWERS.....	5
9 CONFLICTS OF INTEREST.....	5
10 COLLECTIVE RESPONSIBILITY.....	6
11 OPENNESS AND CONFIDENTIALITY.....	6
12 COMPLAINTS.....	7
13 ATTENDANCE AT MEETINGS.....	7
14 GOVERNANCE DEVELOPMENT.....	7
APPENDIX 1.....	8
APPENDIX 2.....	9
APPENDIX 3.....	10
APPENDIX 4.....	11
APPENDIX 5.....	14

COLLEGE CODE OF CONDUCT FOR CORPORATION MEMBERS

Made by the Corporation on 21 July 2003

1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 This Code is intended as a guide, to indicate the standards of conduct and accountability, which are expected of Corporation Members, to enable them to understand their legal and ethical duties and to assist them both in carrying out those duties and in their relationship with the Corporation and Principal as the Chief Executive. This Code therefore is aimed at promoting effective, well informed and accountable college governance, and is not intended to be a definitive or authoritative statement of the law or good practice.

1.2 In addition to this Code, Corporation Members are recommended to familiarise themselves with the following:

1.2.1 the College's Instrument of Government;

1.2.2 the College's Articles of Government;

1.2.3 the Financial Memorandum entered into by the College with the Council;

1.2.4 the College's Mission Statement and corporate objectives;

1.2.5 the College's Strategic Plan;

1.2.6 the strategic plan of the College's local Council;

1.2.7 the principles laid down by the Committee on Standards in Public Life (Nolan Committee) for those holding public office, namely:

- selflessness;
- integrity;
- objectivity;
- accountability;
- openness;
- honesty; and
- leadership.

An extract of the report of the Nolan Committee setting out these Principles in more detail is set out at Appendix 1.

1.2.8 'The College Governor' issued by the Council as an advisory document or its equivalent; and

1.2.9 'The Governor Training Materials' (2002) issued by the Council as advisory documents or their equivalent.

Appendices 1 (the Seven Principles of Public Life), 2 (Responsibilities of Corporation Members), 3 (Responsibilities of the Principal), 4 (Financial Memorandum of the Council) and 5 (Powers of the Corporation) are attached to this Code for reference. They should not be read as an exhaustive statement of duties, powers or provisions, and Corporation Members should refer to the source documents listed above. If a Corporation Member is in doubt about the provisions of this Code or any of the source documents, the Clerk should be consulted and, if necessary, professional advice should be obtained. However, ultimate responsibility for the appropriateness of conduct as a Corporation Member of the College and for any act or omission in that capacity rests with the individual Corporation Member.

1.3 This Code applies to every committee or working party of the Corporation and to every subsidiary company or joint venture of the College to which Corporation Members may be appointed.

1.4 By accepting appointment to the Corporation, each Corporation Member agrees to accept the provisions of this Code.

2. INTERPRETATION

In this Code: -

2.1 'College' means this College;

2.2 'College Mission Statement' means the statement set out at paragraph 3.1 of this Code or such other mission statement as may be agreed by the Corporation from time to time;

2.3 'College Core Values' means those Core Values set out at paragraph 3.2 of this Code or such other core values as may be agreed by the Corporation from time to time.

2.4 'Council' means the Learning and Skills Council for England or any successor body;

2.5 'Corporation' means the Further Education Corporation which was established for the purpose of conducting the College;

2.6 'Corporation Member', 'Chair', 'Principal' and 'Clerk' mean respectively the Member of the Corporation of the College, the Chair of the Corporation, the Principal of the College and the Clerk to the Corporation;

2.7 all other definitions have the same meanings as given in the College's Instrument and Articles of Government; and

2.8 words importing one gender import any gender.

3. AIMS AND VALUES

3.1 The College Mission

Our mission is "Huntingdonshire Regional College encourages lifelong learning and aims to be the first choice provider of vocational education and training for individuals and employers in Huntingdonshire".

3.2 Corporate Objectives 2003-2006 -:

Successful delivery of Post Inspection Action Plan

Rapid progress towards robust financial health

Strategic curriculum review and focus

Strategic development of accommodation and resources

3.3 The College Mission Statement together with the corporate objectives of the College agreed by the Corporation from time to time seek to encapsulate the core purposes and aims of the College. Corporation Members, should have due regard to these purposes and aims when conducting the business of the Corporation and considering the activities and proposed activities of the College.

3.4 The Corporation recognises its obligations to all those with whom it and/or the College have dealings, including students, employees, suppliers, other educational institutions and the wider community. In particular, the Corporation is committed to combating any discrimination within the College on the grounds of race, ethnic or national origin, religion, age, disability or sexuality and to the principles set out in the Charter for Further Education and in the College's own Charter, copies of which are available from the Clerk.

3.5 The Corporation is also committed to ensuring that it conducts its business in accordance with the highest ethical standards as set out in more detail in this Code.

4. DUTIES

4.1 Corporation Members owe a fiduciary duty to the College. This means that they should show it the highest loyalty and act in good faith in its best interests. Each Corporation Member should act honestly, diligently and (subject to the provisions appearing in paragraph 10 of this Code relating to collective responsibility) independently. The actions of Corporation Members should promote and protect the good reputation of the College and the trust and confidence of those with whom it deals.

4.2 Decisions taken by Corporation Members at meetings of the Corporation and its committees must not be for any improper purpose or personal motive. Decisions taken must always be for the benefit of the College, its students and staff and other users of the College and must be taken with a view to safeguarding public funds. Accordingly, Corporation Members must not be bound in their speaking and voting by mandates given to them by other bodies or persons.

4.3 Corporation Members must observe the provisions of the College's Instrument and Articles of Government and in particular the responsibilities given to the Corporation by the College's Articles of Government. Those responsibilities, including a list of "reserved" responsibilities that are so important that they must not be delegated, are set out in Appendix 2.

- 4.4 Corporation Members should comply with standing orders to ensure that the Corporation conducts itself in an orderly, fair, open and transparent manner and must keep those standing orders under periodic review.
- 4.5 Corporation Members should also have regard to the different, but complementary, responsibilities given to the Principal as the College's Chief Executive. The responsibilities given to the Principal by the College's Articles of Government are set out in Appendix 3. Whereas it is the Corporation's function to decide strategic policy and overall direction and to monitor the performance of the Principal and any other senior post holders, it is the Principal's role to implement the Corporation's decisions, and to manage the College's affairs within the budgets and framework fixed by the Corporation. Corporation Members should work together so that the Corporation and the Chief Executive perform their respective roles effectively.

5. STATUTORY ACCOUNTABILITY

- 5.1 Corporation Members are collectively responsible for observing the duties set out in the Financial Memorandum, which the College has entered into with the Council as a condition of receiving public funds. A summary of some of the more important requirements of the Financial Memorandum is set out in Appendix 4.
- 5.2 Although the Council is the main provider of funds to the College, Corporation Members should note that they are also responsible for the proper use of income derived from other sources, such as the Higher Education Funding Council for England (HEFCE) and the European Union (EU) and for the control and monitoring of expenditure of such income, in order to meet the requirements of the relevant funding body and public audit.
- 5.3 As accounting officer for the Council, its Principal is directly responsible and accountable to Parliament for ensuring that the uses to which the Council puts its funds are consistent with the purposes for which the funds were given and comply with the conditions attached to them. The Principal, as accounting officer for the College, is also directly responsible and accountable to Parliament, through the Committee of Public Accounts, for the effective stewardship by the College of public funds. The Principal may be required to appear before the Committee of Public Accounts, alongside the Chief Executive of the Council, to give an account of the use made by the College of such funds. The Corporation is accountable to Parliament for ensuring the financial health of the College, and to the Courts for ensuring that the College is conducted in accordance with the Education Acts and the general law.

6. PUBLIC SERVICE VALUES

Public service values are at the heart of the further education service. High standards of personal and corporate conduct, based on the principles set out in paragraph 1.2.7 and Appendix 1 of this Code, and the recognition that students and other users of the College's services come first, are a requirement of being a Corporation Member, and should underpin all decisions taken by the Corporation.

7. SKILL, CARE AND DILIGENCE

A Corporation Member should in all his or her work for the College exercise such skill as he or she possesses and such care and diligence as would be expected from a reasonable person in the circumstances. This will be particularly relevant when Corporation Members act as agents of the College, for example, when functions are delegated to a committee of the Corporation or to the Chair. Corporation Members should be careful to act within the terms of reference of any committees on which they serve.

8. POWERS

Corporation Members are responsible for taking decisions which are within the powers given to the Corporation by Parliament under sections 18 and 19 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 as amended by the Learning and Skills Act 2000. A summary of those powers is set out in Appendix 5. If a Corporation Member thinks that the Corporation is likely to exceed its powers by taking a particular decision, he or she should immediately refer the matter to the Clerk for advice.

9. CONFLICTS OF INTEREST

9.1 Like other persons who owe a fiduciary duty, Corporation Members should seek to avoid putting themselves in a position where there is a conflict (actual or potential) between their personal interests and their duties to the Corporation. They should not allow any conflict of interest to arise, which might interfere with the exercise of their independent judgement.

9.2 Corporation Members are reminded that under the College's Instrument of Government they must not take or hold any interest in any of the College's properties or receive any remuneration for their services (save as a member of the College's staff) without the written approval of the Secretary of State for Education and Skills.

9.3 Corporation Members are reminded that under the College's Instrument of Government they must disclose to the Corporation any direct or indirect financial interest they have, or may have, in the supply of work or goods to or for the purposes of the College, or in any contract or proposed contract concerning the College, or in any other matter relating to the College or any other interest of a description specified by the Corporation in any matter relating to the College, or any duty which is material and which conflicts or may conflict with the interests of The Corporation.

9.4 If an interest of any kind (including an interest of a spouse or partner of a Corporation Member or of a close relative of the Corporation Member or his or her partner or spouse) is likely or would, if publicly known, be perceived as being likely to interfere with the exercise of a Corporation Member's independent judgement, then the interest, financial or otherwise, should:

9.4.1 be reported to the Clerk; and

9.4.2 be fully disclosed to the Corporation before the matter giving rise to the interest is considered.

Corporation Members should withdraw from that part of the meeting at which the matter giving rise to the interest is considered, and on no account may vote in relation to the matter.

9.5 For the purposes of clause 9.4 "close relative" includes but is not limited to a father, mother, brother, sister, child, grandchild and step-father/mother/ brother/sister/child.

9.6 Corporation Members must not receive gifts, hospitality or benefits of any kind from a third party which might be seen to compromise their personal judgement or integrity. Any offer or receipt of such gifts, hospitality or benefits should immediately be reported to the Clerk.

9.7 The Clerk will maintain a Register of Corporation Members' Interests, which will be open for public inspection. Corporation Members must disclose routinely to the Corporation all business interests, financial or otherwise, which they may have, and the Clerk will enter such interests on the Register. Corporation Members must give sufficient details to allow the nature of the interests to be understood by enquirers. Corporation Members should inform the Clerk

whenever their circumstances change and interests are acquired or lost. In deciding whether an interest should be disclosed, Corporation Members should have regard to the meaning given to "interest" in paragraphs 9.4 and 9.5 of this Code.

10. COLLECTIVE RESPONSIBILITY

- 10.1 The Corporation operates by Corporation Members taking majority decisions in a corporate manner at quorate meetings. Therefore, a decision of the Corporation, even when it is not unanimous, is a decision taken by the Corporation Members collectively and each individual Corporation Member has a duty to stand by it, whether or not he or she was present at the meeting of the Corporation when the decision was taken.
- 10.2 If a Corporation Member disagrees with a decision taken by the Corporation, his or her first duty is to have any disagreement discussed and minuted. If the Corporation Member strongly disagrees, he or she should consult the Chair and, if necessary, then raise the matter with the Corporation when it next meets. If no meeting is scheduled, the Corporation Member should refer to the power of the Chair or any five Corporation Members under the College's Instrument of Government to call a Special Meeting and, if appropriate, exercise it, requesting the Clerk to circulate the Corporation Member's views in advance to the other Corporation Members. Alternatively, as a final resort, the Corporation Member may decide to offer his or her resignation from office, after consulting the Chair.

11. OPENNESS AND CONFIDENTIALITY

- 11.1 Because of the Corporation's public accountability and the importance of conducting its business openly and transparently, Corporation Members should ensure that, as a general principle, students and staff of the College have free access to information about the proceedings of the Corporation. Accordingly, agendas, minutes and other papers relating to meetings of the Corporation are normally available for public inspection when the Chair has approved them for publication.
- 11.2 There will be occasions when the record of discussions and decisions will not be made available for public inspection; for example, when the Corporation considers sensitive issues or named individuals and for other good reasons. Such excluded items will be kept in a confidential folder by the Clerk, and will be circulated in confidence to Corporation Members. Some confidential items are likely to be of a sensitive nature for a certain period of time only (for example information relating to a proposed commercial transaction or a collaboration with another institution). The Corporation should specify how long such items should be treated as confidential or, if this is not possible, such items should be reviewed from time to time to consider whether the confidential status should be removed and the item made available for public inspection.
- 11.3 However, staff and student Corporation Members have no right of access to minutes dealing with matters in respect of which they are required to withdraw from meetings under the College's Instrument of Government.
- 11.4 It is important that the Corporation and its committees have full and frank discussions in order to take decisions collectively. To do so, there must be trust between Corporation Members with a shared corporate responsibility for decisions. Corporation Members should keep confidential any matter which, by reason of its nature, the Chair or members of any committee of the Corporation are satisfied should be dealt with on a confidential basis.
- 11.5 Corporation Members should not make statements to the press or media or at any public meeting relating to the proceedings of the Corporation or its committees without first having

obtained the approval of the Chair or, in his or her absence, the Vice Chair. It is unethical for Corporation Members publicly to criticise, canvass or reveal the views of other Corporation Members that have been expressed at meetings of the Corporation or its committees.

12. COMPLAINTS

In order to ensure that the affairs of the College are conducted in an open and transparent manner and that the College is accountable for its use of public funds but also to its employees, its students and the community it serves, it is important for there to be appropriate complaints procedures in place and for these to be well publicised. Corporation Members are reminded of their specific responsibility under the Articles of Government to make rules specifying the procedures in accordance with which employees may seek redress of any grievances relating to their employment, of the importance of having formal complaints procedures in place to handle issues raised by students, former students and third parties and of the legal requirement to have a whistle blowing procedure in place. Under the Charter for Further Education, students, employees and other third parties have a right to make a complaint to the Council in respect of the College or of any of its decisions, and this right is referred to in the College's relevant complaints and disciplinary procedures. Copies of these procedures can be obtained from the Clerk.

13. ATTENDANCE AT MEETINGS

A high level of attendance at meetings of the Corporation is expected so that Corporation Members can perform their functions properly.

14. GOVERNANCE DEVELOPMENT

14.1 Corporation Members must obtain a thorough grounding in their duties and responsibilities by participating in the College's governance induction and training programmes, including regular refresher workshops.

14.2 In order to promote more effective governance, Corporation Members will carry out an annual review of the performance by the Corporation of its duties and responsibilities, as part of a continuing and critical process of self-evaluation.

14.3 The Corporation shall seek to ensure that all Corporation Members are appointed on merit, in accordance with an open selection procedure carried out by the Search Committee, and are drawn widely from the community which the College serves, having regard to provisions relating to the membership of the Corporation in the College's Instrument of Government and the need for continuity, balance and a range of appropriate skills and interests.

APPENDIX 1

The Seven Principles of Public Life

The following is an extract from the Second Report of the Nolan Committee on Standards in Public Life, May 1996

SELFLESSNESS

Holders of public office should take decisions solely in terms of the public interest. They should not do so in order to gain financial or other material benefits for themselves, their family, or their friends.

INTEGRITY

Holders of public office should not place themselves under any financial or other obligation to outside individuals or organisations that might influence them in the performance of their official duties.

OBJECTIVITY

In carrying out public business, including making public appointments, awarding contracts, or recommending individuals for rewards and benefits, holders of public office should make choices on merit.

ACCOUNTABILITY

Holders of public office are accountable for their decisions and actions to the public and must submit themselves to whatever scrutiny is appropriate to their office.

OPENNESS

Holders of public office should be as open as possible about all the decisions and actions that they take. They should give reasons for their decisions and restrict information only when the wider public interest clearly demands.

HONESTY

Holders of public office have a duty to declare any private interests relating to their public duties and to take steps to resolve any conflicts arising in a way that protects the public interest.

LEADERSHIP

Holders of public office should promote and support these principles by leadership and example.

APPENDIX 2

Summary of Main Responsibilities of Corporation Members under the Articles of Government

Responsibilities

Under the College's Articles of Government the Corporation shall be responsible:

- (a) for the determination of the educational character and mission of the institution and for oversight of its activities;
- (b) for the effective and efficient use of resources, the solvency of the institution and The Corporation and for safeguarding their assets;
- (c) for approving annual estimates of income and expenditure;
- (d) for the appointment, grading, suspension, dismissal and determination of the pay and conditions of service of the holders of senior posts and the Clerk (including, where the Clerk is, or is to be, appointed as, a member of staff, his appointment, grading, suspension, dismissal and determination of pay in his capacity as a member of staff);
- (e) for setting a framework for the pay and conditions of service of all other staff; and
- (f) for setting the policy by which the tuition and other fees payable to the College are determined (subject to any terms and conditions attached to grants, loans or other payments paid or made by the Council).

"Senior Post" means the post of Principal and such other senior posts as the Corporation Members may determine for the purposes of the Articles.

Responsibilities which must not be delegated

The Articles of Government prohibit the Corporation from delegating the following: -

- (a) the determination of the educational character and mission of the institution;
- (b) the approval of the annual estimates of income and expenditure;
- (c) ensuring the solvency of the institution and the Corporation and the safeguarding of their assets;
- (d) the appointment or (subject to Article 12(9)) the dismissal of the Principal or holder of a senior post;
- (e) the appointment or dismissal of the Clerk (including, where the Clerk is, or is to be, appointed as a member of staff his appointment or, subject to Article 12(9), dismissal in his capacity as member of staff); and
- (f) the modifying or revoking of the Articles of Government.

The Corporation may, from time to time, resolve to add other functions, which must not be delegated to this list of "reserved" responsibilities.

APPENDIX 3

Summary of main responsibilities of the Principal under the Articles of Government.

Under the College's Articles of Government the Principal shall be the Chief Executive of the College and shall be responsible for:

- (a) making proposals to the Corporation about the educational character and mission of the institution, and for implementing the decisions of the Corporation;
- (b) the organisation, direction and management of the institution and leadership of the staff;
- (c) the appointment, assignment, grading, appraisal, suspension, dismissal, and determination, within the framework set by the Corporation, of the pay and conditions of service of staff other than the holders of senior posts or the Clerk where he is also a member of the staff;
- (d) the determination of the College's academic activities, and for the determination of its other activities;
- (e) preparing annual estimates of income and expenditure, for consideration and approval by the Corporation, and for the management of budget and resources within the estimates approved by the Corporation;
- (f) maintaining student discipline and, within the rules and procedures provided for within these Articles, suspending or expelling students on disciplinary grounds and implementing decisions to expel students for academic reasons.

APPENDIX 4

Summary of Main Provisions of the Financial Memorandum of the Council

The Department for Education and Skills (DfES) requires the Council to enter into an agreement set out in a financial memorandum with the College for the purpose of regulating its relationship in financial and related matters and setting out the terms and conditions on which public funds will be paid by the Council to the College.

A revised financial memorandum (FEFC Circular 99/48) was published and became effective in August 1999, and this sets out the framework of relationships and responsibilities between Colleges and the Council in Annex B.

The memorandum is divided into two parts. Part 1 contains the general terms and conditions under which the Council funds colleges. A summary of the main provisions of Part 1 appears below. Part 2 consists of any specific conditions, which might apply to the College and is the subject of individual annual notification.

Important points to note in relation to Part 1 are as follows: -

(a) ***Responsibilities***

The Corporation * is responsible for:

- determining the educational character and mission of the College and for oversight of its activities;
- ensuring the solvency of the College and the safeguarding of the College's assets, in particular the Corporation must receive at least termly a report that reviews the College's financial position;
- appointing, grading, suspending, dismissing and determining the pay and conditions of service of the Principal and other senior post holders;
- setting a framework for the pay and conditions of service of all other staff;
- ensuring that the financial, planning and other management controls, including controls against fraud and theft, required by the College are appropriate and sufficient to safeguard public funds;
- approving the appointment of external auditors and an internal audit service;
- securing the efficient, economical and effective management of all the College's resources and expenditure, capital assets and equipment and staff, so that the investment of public funds in the College is not put at risk;
- ensuring that appropriate financial considerations are taken into account at all stages in reaching decisions and in their execution;
- planning and conducting the College's financial and academic affairs so that its total income is not less than sufficient, taking one year with another, to meet its total expenditure;

* Referred to in the Financial Memorandum as the "Board".

- making appropriate arrangements to appoint a Clerk with the necessary expertise to fulfil the duties of the post;
- approving an annual budget at the start of each financial year;
- determining tuition fees;
- approving rules and procedures relating to staff grievances, conduct, suspension, dismissal and appeals;
- approving the students' union constitution and rules relating to the conduct of students;
- acting within the powers given in sections 18 and 19 of the 1992 Act (see Appendix 5 to this Code).

Within this framework the Corporation must require the Principal to take personal responsibility, which may not be delegated, for ensuring the proper and effective operation of the financial, planning and management controls of the College, and for giving effect to the Corporation's policies for securing the efficient, economical and effective management of all the College's income, assets and expenditure.

With regard to the Clerk, the Corporation should specify the procedures, which the Clerk and the Corporation should follow if the Corporation acts inappropriately or beyond its powers.

(b) ***Land and buildings***

The Corporation should manage and develop its estate with regard to guidance issued from time to time by the Council, keep its holdings of land and buildings under review with the objective of rationalising and disposing of those which it considers in the light of its estate strategy to be no longer needed and to maintain its estate in accordance with its accommodation strategy.

There are detailed requirements in relation to obtaining the consent of the Council for certain land and buildings transactions.

(c) ***Borrowing and leasing***

Under section 19 of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 (see Appendix 5), the College must obtain the consent of the Council to any secured or unsecured borrowing proposal. The Council has given a general consent to certain categories of borrowing, for example, up to 5 percent of the College's annual revenue on an unsecured basis.

There are detailed requirements relating to obtaining the Council's consent for certain borrowing on a secured basis.

(d) ***Account and financial management***

The College is required to notify the Council in writing if at any time there is a significant deterioration in its financial position.

The College may be required to put in place a recovery plan or a risk reduction plan where the Council has concluded that there is a risk to the College's liquidity, service delivery or asset base.

(e) ***Other matters***

The Financial Memorandum contains a number of detailed requirements relating to the allocation of funds, audit, contingent liabilities, the provision of information and the imposition by the Council of penalties where a Corporation fails to comply with any of the conditions of funding.

APPENDIX 5

Summary of the Statutory Powers of the Corporation

Principal Powers

Under section 18(1) of the Further and Higher Education Act 1992 a further education corporation* may: -

- (a) provide further and higher education;
- (b) provide secondary education to persons who would, if they were pupils at the school, be pupils in the fourth key stage, or provide secondary education or participate in the provision of secondary education at a school (subject to the consultation with the appropriate local education authority); and
- (c) supply goods or services in connection with their provision of education.

These powers are known as the Corporation's "principal powers".

Supplementary Powers

Under section 19 of the 1992 Act the Corporation may do anything which appears to it to be necessary or expedient for the purpose of or in connection with the exercise of any of the principal powers conferred by section 18 of the Act, including in particular the following: -

- (a) the power to acquire and dispose of land and other property;
- (b) the power to enter into contracts, including in particular:
 - (i) contracts for the employment of teachers and other staff for the purposes of or in connection with carrying on any activities undertaken in the exercise of the Corporation's principal powers; and
 - (ii) contracts with respect to the carrying on by the Corporation of any such activities;
- (bb) subscribe for or otherwise acquire shares in or securities of a company. This power may not be exercised for the purpose of conducting an educational institution, or providing education funded by the LSC unless the LSC consents;
- (c) the power to borrow such sums as the Corporation thinks fit for the purposes of carrying on any activities it has power to carry on or to meet any liability transferred to it under sections 23 to 27 of the 1992 Act (i.e. when the College achieved its corporate independence on 1st April 1993) and, in connection with such borrowing, the power to grant any mortgage charge or other security in respect of any land or other property of the Corporation. This power may not be exercised without the consent of the Council, which may give its consent for a particular borrowing or for borrowing of a particular class;

* In this summary, "Corporation" is used rather than "Governing Body" since this is the expression adopted by the 1992 Act

- (d) power to invest any sums not immediately required for the purposes of carrying on any activities the Corporation has power to carry on;
- (e) power to accept gifts of money, land or other property and apply it, or hold and administer it on trust for, any of those purposes; and
- (f) power to do anything incidental to the conduct of an educational institution providing further or higher education, including founding scholarships or exhibitions, making grants and giving prizes.

The Corporation may also provide facilities of any description (including boarding accommodation and recreational facilities for students and staff and facilities to meet the needs of students having learning difficulties) that appear to be necessary or desirable for the purposes of or in connection with the carrying on of the principal powers.

The powers conferred by section 19 of the 1992 Act are known as “supplementary powers”.

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